

**YOUR
GOAL**

PROPOSITIONS RELATIVES



CHECK IN Comprenez la règle



Étape 1 Le tuto vidéo



Savoir former des propositions relatives

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Étape 2 L'essentiel à mémoriser



	 Antécédent humain	 Antécédent non humain
Sujet	<i>The girl who / that called yesterday...</i> La fille qui a appelé hier...	<i>The book which / that is on the top shelf...</i> Le livre qui est sur l'étagère du haut...
Complément direct	<i>The girl who / that / Ø I met...</i> La fille que j'ai rencontrée...	<i>The book that / Ø you bought...</i> Le livre que tu as acheté...
Complément indirect	<i>The girl Ø I told you about yesterday...</i> La fille dont je t'ai parlé hier...	<i>The book Ø I told you about yesterday...</i> Le livre dont je t'ai parlé hier...
Complément de nom	<i>The girl whose father...</i> La fille dont le père...	<i>The book whose title...</i> Le livre dont le titre...

TAKE OFF  **Qu'avez-vous retenu ?**

Observez et comparez ces énoncés.

- a. Who is Andy Warhol? He's an American painter **who** launched Pop Art.
- b. He painted the portrait of Marilyn Monroe **who** was a famous actress.
- c. It is the painting **that / Ø** I like most.
- d. He also painted Coca Cola bottles **that / which** symbolise the USA.
- e. Roy Lichtenstein is the first painter **that / who** used comic strips in his paintings.

1. Repérez le mot avant le pronom relatif (antécédent) et entourez-le.
2. Classez les antécédents des pronoms relatifs en 2 colonnes.

Humain 	Non humain 
.....
.....

ON BOARD  **Entraînez-vous**

Découvrez qui est Tanni Grey Thompson. Complétez les blancs en utilisant *who, that, Ø* ou *which*.



- a. Tanni Grey Thompson is a British athlete raced in a wheelchair.
- b. She was born with a disease prevented her from walking or running.
- c. She was a 'paralympian', took part in four Paralympic Games.
- d. People admired the woman became a champion in athletics.
- e. She is one of the bravest champions I've ever seen.
- f. I'll never forget all the London marathons she ran and won.

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LANDING**Évaluez-vous**

Complétez les blancs en utilisant *who, that, Ø* ou *which*.

- a. *The Bandit Queen* is the best Indian film I've ever seen.
- b. It's the story of a girl, Phoolan Devi, was forced to marry a man she hated.
- c. Later, she fell in love with a criminal was killed.
- d. She became the leader of a gang became very famous. The police tried to catch her but poor people protected her.

ON BOARD**Entraînez-vous**

Observez et comparez les énoncés suivants.

- a. Pete Seeger is an American song writer, who inspired many musicians.
- b. He wrote a song 'We shall overcome' which became famous during the Civil Rights movement.
- c. Joan Baez sang this song which / that was associated with resistance in 1963.
- d. Martin Luther King Jr. used the song that / Ø Pete had written at his rallies.

1. Entourez le mot avant chaque pronom relatif (l'antécédent).

2. Que remarquez-vous concernant la ponctuation ?

.....

3. Dans quel(s) énoncé(s) la proposition relative est-elle nécessaire pour indiquer précisément la chose dont on parle (relative déterminative) ?

.....

4. Dans quel(s) énoncé(s) la proposition relative apporte-t-elle simplement une information supplémentaire (relative non déterminative) et peut être supprimée ?

5. Dans quel cas peut-on employer Ø ?

Construisez des énoncés complets à partir des éléments proposés.

Utilisez un pronom relatif *who, which, that* ou *Ø*.

- a. Flower power is a photograph. It was taken in 1967.



- b. Demonstrators approached the Pentagon. It is the US military headquarters.
.....
- c. They were confronted by military police. They pointed rifles.
.....
- d. In the photo, a young man wanted to protest against the war in Vietnam. He is placing a flower into a National Guard's rifle.
.....
- e. He is holding a flower. It symbolises peace.
.....
- f. Flower power was a slogan. It was used in the sixties.
.....

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LANDING



Évaluez-vous

Traduisez les énoncés suivants.

- a. *Steven Spielberg est le plus célèbre cinéaste américain que je connaisse.*
.....
- b. *Le film le plus émouvant que j'ai vu est Schindler's List (1993).*
.....
- c. *J'ai vu presque tous les films qu'il a tournés (shoot a film). Le seul film que je n'ai pas vu est Jurassic Park.*
.....
- d. *Je n'ai pas aimé Lincoln, qui était ennuyeux.*